

**COUNCIL OF GRAIN GROWER ORGANISATIONS LIMITED**  
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)  
ACN 091 122 039

**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025**



**COGGO**

**INDEX TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025**

	Page No.
Directors' Report	1 - 4
Auditor's Independence Declaration	5
Independent Auditor's Report	6 - 7
Directors' Declaration	8
Statement of Comprehensive Income	9
Statement of Financial Position	10
Statement of Changes in Equity	11
Statement of Cash Flows	12
Notes to the Financial Statements	13 – 23

**COUNCIL OF GRAIN GROWER ORGANISATIONS LIMITED**  
**DIRECTORS' REPORT**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025**

Your directors present their report together with the financial statements on the Council of Grain Grower Organisations Limited (the Company) for the year ended 30 September 2025.

**DIRECTORS**

The names and details of the Company's directors in office during the financial year and until the date of this report are as follows. Directors were in office for this entire period unless otherwise stated.

**Names, qualifications, and experience**

**Chris Wilkins – Chairman (Non-Executive Director)**

Chris Wilkins has a degree in Agricultural Science and a Graduate Diploma in Business Administration. Chris has been operating his own consulting business since 1998 and provides agronomic and farm business management advice to farmer clients. He also provides advice on new farm investments, infrastructure purchases and succession planning. Chris is also a Director of Synergy Consulting, a past member of GRDC's Western Panel, and a past Committee Member of the Australian Association of Agricultural Consultants (WA). These positions have required Chris to provide strategic advice and direction for those organisations. He was appointed as COGGO Chairman at the AGM in February 2025.

**William Alfred Carmody – Deputy Chairman (Non-Executive Director)**

Will started farming at Cascade with his family in 1977, clearing virgin bushland and developing the farm "Maryland Too". He currently farms this property, which produces canola, wheat and barley with his wife Margaret. Will has a keen interest in precision agriculture and was a member of the first WA Precision Ag steering committee. He has also completed the RABO Bank Executive Development Program. Will was a past Captain of the Cascade Bushfire Brigade and currently is Deputy Chief Fire Officer for the Esperance Shire. He has served as President on local community recreation and sporting groups and Chairperson on school council for Cascade Primary School over several years.

**Barry Large (Non-Executive Director)**

Barry Large farms at Round Hill, Milng on a property known as "Moorlands". He has been farming for 30 years, growing hay, cereals, lupins and oilseeds. Mr Large is one of the founding directors and currently Chairman of Grain Producers Australia.

**John O'Neil – (Non-Executive Director)**

John currently farms a 6,400 Ha mixed grains and sheep enterprise at Wialki (eastern wheatbelt region of WA). He has been on the family farm since he left the Muresk Institute in 1982. John holds a Bachelor of Business (Agriculture) degree and is a Graduate member of the Australian Institute of Company Directors. John has served on several boards including CBH, International Rural Exchange, Ninghan Farm Focus Group, Bendigo Bank Mukinbudin as well as many Community and Sporting groups.

**Rhys Turton - Chairman (Non-Executive Director) – ceased 15 July 2025.**

Rhys Turton farms in York where the family grow a range of broad acre crops, hay and run sheep for meat and wool. Between 1991 and 2010, he also owned and farmed cropping properties at Koorda in the WA Central Wheat belt. Rhys is currently Chairman on the board of Grain Growers Limited. Prior to these appointments, he was a non-executive director of Ravensdown Fertiliser Co-operative in New Zealand for 7 years and was a Councillor on the Co-operative Federation of Western Australia. Rhys is a graduate member of the Australian Institute of Company Directors. He resigned as COGGO Chairman at the AGM in February 2025 and then ceased as a non-Executive director on the 15th of July 2025.

**COUNCIL OF GRAIN GROWER ORGANISATIONS LIMITED  
DIRECTORS' REPORT (Continued)  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025**

**COMPANY SECRETARY**

**Dean McKenzie**

Dean McKenzie is a Chartered Secretary and a Chartered Accountant. Dean is the principal of Prospicio Group, a professional services firm which has been operating for more than 15 years. His career has included working in both the profession and industry, and he has accumulated over 30 years of company secretarial and accounting experience in a variety of entities operating in a broad range of industries. Dean is a member of the Governance Institute of Australia ('GIA').

**OBJECTIVES**

The Company's objectives are the provision of financial assistance to research providers in relation to crop improvement and the funding of general research and development (R&D) as it applies to the Grains Industry in Western Australian (WA).

**STRATEGY FOR ACHIEVING THE OBJECTIVES**

The Company achieves its objectives by funding investment in R&D for the benefit of grain growers in WA.

**PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES**

The principal activity of the Company during the year was the provision of financial assistance to research providers in relation to crop improvement and the funding of general R&D as it applies to the Grains Industry in WA. The Company is limited by guarantee and is domiciled in Australia.

**DIVIDENDS**

Dividends paid during the financial year 2025 were \$400,000 (2024: \$400,000).

**COUNCIL OF GRAIN GROWER ORGANISATIONS LIMITED**  
**DIRECTORS' REPORT (Continued)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025**

**PERFORMANCE MEASURES**

The Company's measures its performance based on the total value of R&D funded. At the 26<sup>th</sup> of September 2025, Board Meeting the Directors agreed to fund a further \$568,000 of R&D in 2026 in 4 separate new projects. This makes the total of R&D funded, since the Company was refocused in 2012, to over \$6,208,000. The Company has a website, which shows the details and the results of the projects it has funded, which is accessible on [coggo.net.au](http://coggo.net.au).

**OPERATING RESULTS**

The profit after income tax expense for the year ended 30 September 2025 was \$444,274 (2024: \$249,796).

**DIRECTORS' MEETINGS**

The number of meetings of directors held during the year and the number of meetings attended by each director were as follows:

<b>Directors' Meetings</b>		
	Number eligible to attend	Number Attended
C Wilkins	4	4
W Carmody	4	3
B Large	4	2
J O'Neil	4	4
R Turton	2	2

**DIRECTORS' BENEFITS**

During or since the financial year, no director of the Company has received or become entitled to receive a benefit other than a benefit included in the aggregate amount of emoluments received or due and receivable by the directors shown in the financial statements, by reason of a contract entered into by the Company or an entity that the Company controlled or a body corporate that was related to the Company when the contract was made or when the director received, or became entitled to receive the benefit with:

- a director, or
- a firm of which a director is a member, or
- an entity in which a director has a substantial financial interest.

**INDEMNIFICATION AND INSURANCE OF DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS**

The Company has entered into a Deed of Indemnity, Insurance and Access with each Director and Officer of the Company. The Company has agreed to:

- Indemnify each Director and Officer in respect of certain liabilities incurred by the Director or Officer while acting as a Director or Officer of the Company.
- Insure each Director and Officer against certain risks the Director or Officer is exposed to as a Director or Officer of the Company on the terms set out in the Deed.
- Grant a right of access to certain Company Records to Directors or Officers on the terms set out in the Deed.

**COUNCIL OF GRAIN GROWER ORGANISATIONS LIMITED  
DIRECTORS' REPORT (Continued)  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025**

**SIGNIFICANT CHANGES IN THE STATE OF AFFAIRS**

There have been no significant changes in the state of affairs of the Company during the year ended 30 September 2025.

**SIGNIFICANT EVENTS AFTER REPORTING DATE**

No matter or circumstance has arisen since 30 September 2025 that has significantly affected, or may significantly affect the consolidated entity's operations, the results of those operations, or the entity's state of affairs in future financial years.

**ENVIRONMENTAL REGULATION AND PERFORMANCE**

The Company is not subject to any particular or significant environmental regulation.

**CONTRIBUTIONS ON WINDING UP**

In the event of the Company being wound up, ordinary members are required to contribute a maximum of \$10 each.

The total amount that members of the Company are liable to contribute if the company is wound up is \$2,240, based on 224 current ordinary members.

**AUDITORS' INDEPENDENCE DECLARATION**

The Auditors' Independence Declaration as required by section 307C of the Corporations Act 2001 is included within these financial statements.

Signed in accordance with a resolution of the Directors pursuant to section 298(2)(a) of the Corporations Act 2001.

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C Wilkins  
DIRECTOR

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W Carmody  
DIRECTOR

PERTH, 19 December 2025



**RSM**

**RSM Australia Partners**

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### **AUDITOR'S INDEPENDENCE DECLARATION**

As lead auditor for the audit of the financial report of Council of Grain Grower Organisations Limited for the year ended 30 September 2025, I declare that, to the best of my knowledge and belief, there have been no contraventions of:

- (i) the auditor independence requirements of the *Corporations Act 2001* in relation to the audit; and
- (ii) any applicable code of professional conduct in relation to the audit.

*RSM*

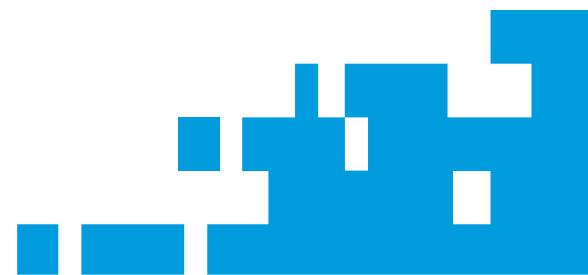
RSM AUSTRALIA

Perth, WA  
Dated: 19 December 2025

MATTHEW BEEVERS  
Partner

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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT To The Members of Council of Grain Grower Organisations Limited

### Opinion

We have audited the financial report of Council of Grain Grower Organisations Limited (**the Company**), which comprises the statement of financial position as at 30 September 2025, the statement of comprehensive income, the statement of changes in equity and the statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including material accounting policy information, and the directors' declaration.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial report of the Company is in accordance with the *Corporations Act 2001*, including:

- (i) giving a true and fair view of the Company's financial position as at 30 September 2025 and of its financial performance for the year then ended; and
- (ii) complying with Australian Accounting Standards- *Simplified Disclosures for For-Profit and Not-for-Profit Tier 2 Entities* and the *Corporations Regulations 2001*.

### Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Australian Auditing Standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Report* section of our report. We are independent of the Company in accordance with the auditor independence requirements of the *Corporations Act 2001* and the ethical requirements of the Accounting Professional and Ethical Standards Board's APES 110 *Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants* (the Code) that are relevant to our audit of the financial report in Australia. We have also fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the Code.

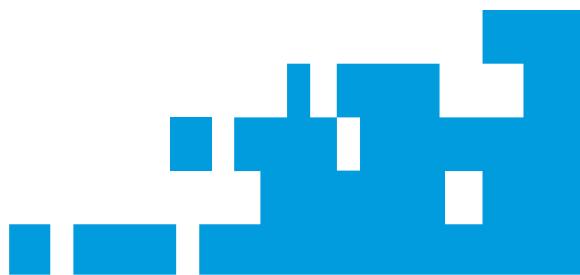
We confirm that the independence declaration required by the *Corporations Act 2001*, which has been given to the directors of the Company, would be in the same terms if given to the directors as at the time of this auditor's report.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

### Other Information

The directors are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the directors' report for the year ended 30 September 2025, but does not include the financial report and the auditor's report thereon.

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Our opinion on the financial report does not cover the other information and accordingly we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial report, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial report or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

### **Responsibilities of the Directors for the Financial Report**

The directors of the Company are responsible for the preparation of the financial report that gives a true and fair view in accordance with Australian Accounting Standards – *Simplified Disclosures under AASB 1060 General Purpose Financial Statements – Simplified Disclosures for For-Profit and Not-for-Profit Tier 2 Entities* and the Corporations Act 2001 and for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of the financial report that gives a true and fair view and is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial report, the directors are responsible for assessing the ability of the Company to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors either intend to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

### **Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Report**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial report as a whole is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with the Australian Auditing Standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of this financial report.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial report is located at the Auditing and Assurance Standards Board website at: [https://www.auasb.gov.au/auditors\\_responsibilities/ar4.pdf](https://www.auasb.gov.au/auditors_responsibilities/ar4.pdf). This description forms part of our auditor's report.

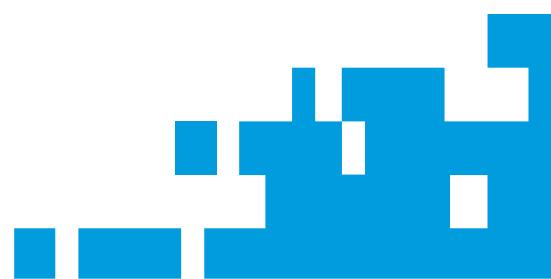


RSM AUSTRALIA



Perth, WA  
Dated: 19 December 2025

MATTHEW BEEVERS  
Partner



**COUNCIL OF GRAIN GROWER ORGANISATIONS LIMITED  
DIRECTORS' DECLARATION  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025**

The directors of the Company declare that:

1. the financial statements and notes are in accordance with the Corporations Act 2001, the Corporations Regulations 2001, Australian Accounting Standards- Simplified Disclosures and other mandatory professional reporting requirements;
2. the financial statements and notes give a true and fair view of the Company's financial position as at 30 September 2025 and of its performance for the year ended on that date; and
3. in the directors' opinion there are reasonable grounds to believe that the Company will be able to pay its debts as and when they become due and payable.

This declaration is made in accordance with a resolution of the Board of Directors pursuant to section 295(5)(a) of the Corporations Act 2001.



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**C Wilkins**  
**DIRECTOR**



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**W Carmody**  
**DIRECTOR**

**PERTH, 19 December 2025**

**COUNCIL OF GRAIN GROWER ORGANISATIONS LIMITED**  
**STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025**

	<b>Note</b>	<b>2025</b> \$	<b>2024</b> \$
<b>Revenue</b>			
Grower voluntary levies		861,176	606,329
Research and development tax offset rebate		284,826	205,970
Finance income (interest and royalties)		126,858	107,026
		1,272,860	919,325
<b>Expenses</b>			
Director's benefits expense		(8,612)	(8,340)
Audit and accountancy expense		(36,850)	(35,485)
Consultancy expense		(108,000)	(108,000)
Insurance expense		(5,165)	(5,184)
Research and development expense		(611,890)	(461,433)
Telecommunications expense		-	(376)
Travelling expenses		(8,074)	(6,006)
Other expenses		(21,762)	(22,956)
<b>Profit before income tax expense</b>		472,507	271,545
Income tax expense	5	(28,233)	(21,749)
<b>Profit after income tax expense for the year attributable to members of the Council of Grain Growers Organisation Limited</b>		444,274	249,796
Other comprehensive income for the year, net of tax		-	-
<b>Total comprehensive income for the year attributable to members of the Council of Grain Growers Organisation Limited</b>		444,274	249,796

The accompanying notes form part of the financial statements

**COUNCIL OF GRAIN GROWER ORGANISATIONS LIMITED**  
**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION**  
**AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2025**

		<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
	<b>Note</b>	\$	\$
<b>CURRENT ASSETS</b>			
Cash and cash equivalents	6	239,798	463,058
Other financial assets	7	2,500,000	2,250,000
Trade and other receivables	8	284,349	257,814
Other assets	9	4,539	4,752
<b>TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS</b>		<u>3,028,686</u>	<u>2,975,624</u>
<b>NON-CURRENT ASSETS</b>			
Deferred tax asset	5	10,950	9,162
<b>TOTAL NON-CURRENT ASSETS</b>		<u>10,950</u>	<u>9,162</u>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>		<u>3,039,636</u>	<u>2,984,786</u>
<b>CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>			
Trade and other payables	10	87,075	65,698
<b>TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>		<u>87,075</u>	<u>65,698</u>
<b>NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>			
Deferred tax liability	5	7,791	18,592
<b>TOTAL NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>		<u>7,791</u>	<u>18,592</u>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>		<u>94,866</u>	<u>84,290</u>
<b>NET ASSETS</b>		<u>2,944,770</u>	<u>2,900,496</u>
<b>EQUITY</b>			
Retained earnings		<u>2,944,770</u>	<u>2,900,496</u>
<b>TOTAL EQUITY</b>		<u>2,944,770</u>	<u>2,900,496</u>

The accompanying notes form part of the financial statements

**COUNCIL OF GRAIN GROWER ORGANISATIONS LIMITED**  
**STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025**

	<u>Note</u>	<b>Retained earnings \$</b>	<b>Total \$</b>
<b>Balance at 1 October 2023</b>		<b>3,050,700</b>	<b>3,050,700</b>
Profit after income tax benefit for the year		249,796	249,796
Total comprehensive income for the year		<b>249,796</b>	<b>249,796</b>
Dividend paid during the year		(400,000)	(400,000)
<b>Balance at 30 September 2024</b>		<b>2,900,496</b>	<b>2,900,496</b>
<b>Balance at 1 October 2024</b>		<b>2,900,496</b>	<b>2,900,496</b>
Profit after income tax benefit for the year		444,274	444,274
Total comprehensive income for the year		<b>444,274</b>	<b>444,274</b>
Dividend paid during the year	15	(400,000)	(400,000)
<b>Balance at 30 September 2025</b>		<b>2,944,770</b>	<b>2,944,770</b>

The accompanying notes form part of the financial statement

**COUNCIL OF GRAIN GROWER ORGANISATIONS LIMITED**  
**STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025**

	2025	2024
	\$	\$
	Note	
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Receipts from growers' voluntary levies	857,800	625,058
Payments to suppliers and employees	(182,863)	(186,527)
Royalties (reimbursed) / received	-	(521)
Interest received	159,650	104,032
Receipts from Australian Taxation Office	190,849	282,989
Payments for research grants	(611,890)	(475,635)
NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES	4	<u>413,546</u>
		349,396
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Funds withdrawn from / (placed on) term deposit	(250,000)	260,011
NET CASH PROVIDED / (USED) IN INVESTING ACTIVITIES		<u>(250,000)</u>
		260,011
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Net dividends paid	(386,806)	(391,675)
Past period unclaimed dividends payment	-	-
NET CASH USED IN FINANCING ACTIVITIES		<u>(386,806)</u>
		(391,675)
NET (DECREASE) / INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(223,260)	217,732
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the financial year	463,058	245,326
<b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE END OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR</b>	6	<u>239,798</u>
		463,058

**COUNCIL OF GRAIN GROWER ORGANISATIONS LIMITED  
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025**

**1. CORPORATE INFORMATION**

These financial statements and notes represent those of the Council of Grain Grower Organisations Limited (the Company).

The Company is limited by guarantee and in accordance with the Company's constitution, the liability of members in the event of the Company being wound up would not exceed \$10 per member. At 30 September 2025, the number of members was 224. The financial statements are presented in Australian dollars, which is the Company's functional and presentation currency.

The financial statements were authorised for issue on 19 December 2025 by the directors.

**2. SUMMARY OF MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

**(a) Basis of preparation of the accounts**

The financial statements are general purpose financial statements that have been prepared in accordance with Australian Accounting Standards- Simplified Disclosures (including Australian Accounting Interpretations) and the *Corporations Act 2001*. The Company is a for-profit entity for financial reporting purposes under Australian Accounting Standards.

Except for cash flow information, the financial statements have been prepared on an accruals basis and are based on historical costs.

*Consolidated Entity Disclosure Statement*

Subsection 295(3A)(a) of the Corporations Act 2001 does not apply to the company, because the company is not required to prepare consolidated financial statements by Australian Accounting Standards.

**Adoption of new and revised accounting standards**

In the current year, the Company has adopted all of the new and revised Accounting Standards or Interpretations issued by the Australian Accounting Standards Board that are mandatory for the current annual reporting period.

Any new or amended Accounting Standards or Interpretations that are not yet mandatory have not been early adopted.

**COUNCIL OF GRAIN GROWER ORGANISATIONS LIMITED**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025**

**2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

**(b) Significant accounting judgements, estimates and assumptions**

The directors evaluate judgements, estimates and assumptions incorporated into the financial report based on historical knowledge and best available current information. Estimates assume a reasonable expectation of future events and are based on current trends and economic data, obtained both externally and within the Company. Information about significant judgements, estimates and assumptions that have the most significant effect on the recognition and measurement of assets, liabilities, income and expenses is provided below.

*R&D tax rebate*

Significant judgement is required in determining the R&D tax rebate receivable. There are many processes undertaken in determining the claim and satisfying the statutory eligibility requirements for which the ultimate outcome is uncertain. The Company recognises a R&D tax rebate when a reliable estimate of the receivable can be determined in consultation with its independent R&D tax advisors. Where the outcome of the R&D tax rebate claim is different from the carrying amounts, such differences will impact the statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income.

**(c) Revenue recognition**

*Revenue from contracts with customers*

Revenue is recognised at an amount that reflects the consideration to which the Company is expected to be entitled in exchange for transferring services to a customer. For each contract with a customer, the Company: identifies the contract with a customer; identifies the performance obligations in the contract; determines the transaction price which takes into account estimates of variable consideration and the time value of money; allocates the transaction price to the separate performance obligations on the basis of the relative stand-alone selling price of each distinct service to be delivered; and recognises revenue when or as each performance obligation is satisfied in a manner that depicts the transfer to the customer of the services promised.

The following specific recognition criteria must be met before revenue is recognised:

*(i) Growers Voluntary Levies*

Revenue is recognised upon confirmation of funds to be received from the parties collecting the levies on behalf of the Company.

*(ii) Interest*

Revenue is recognised as it accrues using the effective interest rate method.

*(iii) End Point Royalties*

Revenue is recognised upon confirmation of funds to be received from the parties collecting the royalties on behalf of the Company.

*(iv) Research and development tax rebate*

Research and development (R&D) tax rebates are made by management, utilising the Company's specialist R&D tax advisers. The process includes interviews, documentation and assessment of the various activities undertaken by the Company to determine if the activities meet the statutory eligibility requirements for an R&D rebate claim. The R&D tax rebate is recognised when a reliable estimate of the amount's receivable can be made and accrues the amount as either income in the statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income.

**COUNCIL OF GRAIN GROWER ORGANISATIONS LIMITED**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025**

**2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

**(d) Cash and cash equivalents**

For the purposes of the statement of cash flows, cash includes cash on hand and in banks, and money market investments readily convertible to cash within 2 working days, net of outstanding bank overdrafts.

**(e) Trade and other receivables**

Trade and other receivables are recognised at amortised cost, less any allowance for expected credit loss.

**(f) Trade and other payables**

Trade payables and other payables are carried at amortised costs and represent liabilities for goods and services provided prior to the end of the financial year that are unpaid and arise when the Company becomes obliged to make future payments in respect of the purchase of these goods and services.

**(g) Directors fees and superannuation**

Liabilities for director's fees, including non-monetary benefits are recognised in other payables in respect of directors' services up to the reporting date. They are measured at the amounts expected to be paid when the liabilities are settled.

**(h) Income Tax**

The income tax expense for the year comprises current income tax expense and deferred tax expense.

Current income tax expense charged to the profit or loss is the tax payable on taxable income calculated using applicable income tax rates enacted, or substantially enacted, as at the end of the reporting period. Current tax assets and liabilities are therefore measured at the amounts expected to be paid to (recovered from) the relevant taxation authority.

Deferred income tax expense reflects movements in deferred tax asset and deferred tax liability balances during the year as well as unused tax losses.

Current and deferred income tax expense is charged or credited outside profit or loss when the tax relates to items that are recognised outside profit or loss.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are ascertained based on temporary differences arising between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts in the financial statements. Deferred tax assets also result where amounts have been fully expensed but future tax deductions are available. No deferred income tax will be recognised from the initial recognition of an asset or liability, excluding a business combination, where there is no effect on accounting or taxable profit or loss. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are calculated at the tax rates that are expected to apply to the period when the asset is realised or the liability is settled, based on tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the end of the reporting period. Their measurement also reflects the manner in which management expects to recover or settle the carrying amount of the related asset or liability.

**COUNCIL OF GRAIN GROWER ORGANISATIONS LIMITED**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025**

**2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

**(h) Income Tax (Continued)**

Deferred tax assets relating to temporary differences and unused tax losses are recognised only to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profit will be available against which the benefits of the deferred tax asset can be utilised.

Where temporary differences exist in relation to investments in subsidiaries, branches, associates and joint ventures, deferred tax assets and liabilities are not recognised where the timing of the reversal of the temporary difference can be controlled and it is not probable that the reversal will occur in the foreseeable future.

Current tax assets and liabilities are offset where a legally enforceable right of set-off exists and it is intended that net settlement or simultaneous realisation and settlement of the respective asset and liability will occur. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset where a legally enforceable right of set-off exists, the deferred tax assets and liabilities relate to income taxes levied by the same taxation authority on either the same taxable entity or different taxable entities, where it is intended that net settlement or simultaneous realisation and settlement of the respective asset and liability will occur in future periods in which significant amounts of deferred tax assets or liabilities are expected to be recovered or settled.

**(i) Goods and services tax**

Revenues, expenses and assets are recognised net of the amount of GST except:

- when the GST incurred on a purchase of goods and services is not recoverable from the taxation authority, in which case the GST is recognised as part of the cost of acquisition of the asset or as part of the expense item as applicable; and
- receivables and payables, which are stated with the amount of GST included.

The net amount of GST recoverable from, or payable to, the taxation authority is included as part of receivables or payables in the statement of financial position.

Cash flows are included in the statement of cash flows on a gross basis and the GST component of cash flows arising from investing and financing activities, which is recoverable from, or payable to, the taxation authority, are classified as operating cash flows.

**(j) Dividends**

Dividends are recognised when declared during the financial year and no longer at the discretion of the company.

**COUNCIL OF GRAIN GROWER ORGANISATIONS LIMITED**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025**

**2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**(k) Current and non-current classification**

Assets and liabilities are presented in the statement of financial position based on current and non-current classification.

An asset is classified as current when: it is either expected to be realised or intended to be sold or consumed in the Company's normal operating cycle; it is held primarily for the purpose of trading; it is expected to be realised within 12 months after the reporting period; or the asset is cash or cash equivalent unless restricted from being exchanged or used to settle a liability for at least 12 months after the reporting period. All other assets are classified as non-current.

A liability is classified as current when: it is either expected to be settled in the Company's normal operating cycle; it is held primarily for the purpose of trading; it is due to be settled within 12 months after the reporting period; or there is no unconditional right to defer the settlement of the liability for at least 12 months after the reporting period. All other liabilities are classified as non-current.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are always classified as non-current.

**(l) Comparative figures**

When required by accounting standards, comparative figures have been adjusted to conform to changes in presentation for the current financial year.

**(m) New accounting standards and interpretations not yet mandatory or early adopted**

Australian Accounting Standards and Interpretations that have recently been issued or amended but are not yet mandatory, have not been early adopted by the Company for the annual reporting period ended 30 September 2025.

**COUNCIL OF GRAIN GROWER ORGANISATIONS LIMITED**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025**

**3. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES**

The Company's activities do not expose it to many financial risks, with only liquidity risk being needed to be actively managed.

**Market risk**

*Foreign currency risk*

The Company is not exposed to any significant foreign currency risk.

*Price risk*

The Company is not exposed to any significant price risk.

*Interest rate risk*

The Company is not exposed to any significant interest rate risk.

**Credit risk**

The Company is not exposed to any significant credit risk.

**Liquidity risk**

The Company's objective is to maintain a balance between continuity of funding to research providers in relation to crop improvement and General R&D and being a viable going concern. Responsibility for liquidity risk management rests with Management and the Board.

The Company manages liquidity risk by maintaining adequate reserves and banking facilities by continuously monitoring forecast and actual cash flows and matching profiles of financial assets and liabilities.

All remaining contractual financial liabilities as disclosed in note 10 mature in 1 year or less, unless otherwise stated all the carrying amounts of financial instruments reflect their fair value.

**4. RECONCILIATION OF NET PROFIT AFTER INCOME TAX EXPENSE TO NET CASH FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES**

	2025	2024
	\$	\$
Net profit after income tax expense	444,274	249,796
Changes in operating assets and liabilities		
- Trade and other receivables	26,620	24,644
- Other assets	(52,942)	92,140
- Trade and other payables (excluding dividend payable)	8,183	(23,812)
- Deferred taxes	(12,589)	6,628
	<hr style="border-top: 1px solid black; border-bottom: none; border-left: none; border-right: none;"/>	<hr style="border-top: 1px solid black; border-bottom: none; border-left: none; border-right: none;"/>
Net cash from operating activities	<hr style="border-top: 1px solid black; border-bottom: 3px double black; border-left: none; border-right: none;"/>	<hr style="border-top: 1px solid black; border-bottom: 3px double black; border-left: none; border-right: none;"/>
	413,546	349,396

**COUNCIL OF GRAIN GROWER ORGANISATIONS LIMITED**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025**

	2025 \$	2024 \$
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**5. INCOME TAX**

The major components of income tax expense are:

**Income Statement**

*Current income tax*

Current income tax	40,821	15,121
Adjustments in respect of current income tax of previous years		-

*Deferred income tax*

Relating to the origination and reversal of temporary differences	(12,588)	6,628
Adjustment in respect of current income tax of previous years		
Income tax expense reported in the income statement	<u>28,233</u>	<u>21,749</u>

A reconciliation between income tax expense and the product of accounting profit / (loss) before income tax multiplied by the Company's applicable income tax rate is as follows:

Accounting profit before income tax	472,507	271,545
At the Company's statutory income tax rate of 30% (2024: 30%)	141,752	81,464
Adjustments in respect of current income tax		
Net non-assessable mutual income	(204,253)	(125,327)
Research & development expenditure	176,181	127,404
Other non-assessable income	(85,447)	(61,792)
Income tax expense reported in the income statement	<u>28,233</u>	<u>21,749</u>

**Deferred tax liabilities**

Accrued income	6,430	17,166
Prepayments	1,361	1,426
	<u>7,791</u>	<u>18,592</u>

**COUNCIL OF GRAIN GROWER ORGANISATIONS LIMITED**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025**

**5. INCOME TAX (Continued)**

	2025 \$	2024 \$
<b>Deferred tax assets</b>		
Accrued expenses	10,950	9,162
	<u>10,950</u>	<u>9,162</u>
R&D Tax Incentive Offset Receivable (refer to Note 8)	244,005	190,849

This deferred tax asset will only be obtained if:

- (a) future assessable income is derived of a nature and of an amount sufficient to enable the benefit to be realised;
- (b) the conditions for deductibility imposed by tax legislation continue to be complied with; and
- (c) no changes in tax legislation adversely affect the Company in realising the benefit.

The Company has received a Private Ruling from the Australian Taxation Office confirming its status as a “mutual entity”. This means that the Company is not liable for income tax on any mutual funds it receives from its members. The Company is assessable for income tax on any non-mutual income less related expenditure. It is entitled to offset this income against a special deduction for eligible research and development expenditure subject to meeting the registration requirements of the Industry Research and Development Board.

The Company has also received a Private Ruling from the Australian Taxation Office which confirms the entitlement to certain expenditure deductions against non-mutual income.

**Tax Losses**

The Company has \$NIL Australian carry forward tax losses as at 30 September 2025.

**Tax Consolidation**

Effective 26 February 2004, for the purposes of income taxation, The Council of Grain Grower Organisations Limited and its 100% owned subsidiaries formed a tax consolidated group. The head entity of the tax consolidated group is Council of Grain Grower Organisations Limited.

We note that all 100% subsidiaries have been wound up and COGGO remains as a single operating entity, however, continues to maintain its status as the head Company of a tax consolidated group.

**COUNCIL OF GRAIN GROWER ORGANISATIONS LIMITED**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025**

	2025 \$	2024 \$
<b>6. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>		
Cash at bank and on hand	239,798	463,058
	<u>239,798</u>	<u>463,058</u>
	2025 \$	2024 \$
<b>7. FINANCIAL ASSETS</b>		
Term deposits	2,500,000	2,250,000
	<u>2,500,000</u>	<u>2,250,000</u>
	2025 \$	2024 \$
<b>8. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES</b>		
Accrued income	26,858	59,273
Amounts due from the Australian Taxation Office (ATO)	<u>257,491</u>	<u>198,541</u>
	<u>284,349</u>	<u>257,814</u>
Included in the amounts due from the ATO, the research and development (R&D) tax rebate receivable represents refundable tax offsets from the ATO in relation to expenditure incurred in the current year for eligible research and development activities. R&D activities are refundable at a rate of 48.5% for each dollar spent, subject to meeting certain eligibility criteria. Funds are expected to be received subsequent to the lodgement of the income tax return and research and development tax incentive schedule for the current financial year.		
<i>Impairment of receivables</i> There are no material trade receivable balances that are considered to be impaired.		
	2025 \$	2024 \$
<b>9. OTHER ASSETS</b>		
Prepayments	4,539	4,752
	<u>4,539</u>	<u>4,752</u>
	2025 \$	2024 \$
<b>10. TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES</b>		
Other creditors and accruals	43,749	35,566
Dividend payable or unclaimed	<u>43,326</u>	<u>30,132</u>
	<u>87,075</u>	<u>65,698</u>

**COUNCIL OF GRAIN GROWER ORGANISATIONS LIMITED**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025**

**11. REMUNERATION OF AUDITORS**

During the financial year the following fees were paid or payable for services provided by RSM Australia Partners, the auditor of the Company.

*Audit services - RSM Australia Partners*

Audit of the financial statements	16,980	<u>16,485</u>
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**12. KEY MANAGEMENT PERSONNEL DISCLOSURE**

The aggregate compensation made to directors and other members of key management personnel of the Company is set out below:

	<b>Short term employee benefits</b>		<b>Post-employment benefits</b>		<b>Total</b>
	<b>Salary &amp; fees</b>	<b>Other benefits</b>	<b>Superannuation</b>		
30 September 2025	7,700	8,074	912	\$	16,686
30 September 2024	7,500	6,006	840	\$	14,346

**13. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES AND CAPITAL EXPENDITURE**

There are no contingent liabilities for the Company for both financial years ended 30 September 2025 and 30 September 2024.

The Company did not have any contracted capital expenditure commitments for both financial years ended 30 September 2025 and 30 September 2024.

**14. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS**

*Key management personnel*

Disclosures relating to key management personnel are set out in Note 12.

*Transactions with related parties*

There were no transactions with related parties during the current and previous financial year.

*Receivable from and payable to related parties*

There were no trade receivables from or trade payables to related parties at the current and previous reporting date.

*Loans to/from related parties*

There were no loans to or from related parties at the current and previous reporting date.

**15. DIVIDENDS**

The Company declared a dividend of \$400,000, which was unfranked. Any dividend balances unable to be paid to members as at 30 September 2025 are recognised as a current liability.

**COUNCIL OF GRAIN GROWER ORGANISATIONS LIMITED  
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025**

**16. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS**

No matter or circumstance has arisen since 30 September 2025 that has significantly affected, or may significantly affect the consolidated entity's operations, the results of those operations, or the entity's state of affairs in future financial years.

**17. COMPANY DETAILS**

The registered office and principal place of business of the Company is:  
Level 3, 1060 Hay Street  
WEST PERTH WA 6005